







2019-2020

2020-2021

















2 + 2 = 4









2023

—

1

Handwritten text: *Handwritten* *Handwritten*





Answer 1 + 1 = 2

$$A_{obs} = A_{source} * (1 + D_{prop} - D_{red})$$











$$\Delta\phi = 2\pi v\delta\Delta X = 2\pi\frac{B}{\lambda}\delta\Delta X.$$

$$\Delta X \leq \frac{0.1\lambda}{2\pi B\delta},$$







W

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2

2

4

1

0

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9



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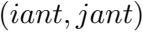


*moderate + moderate*

WORLD

1999





$$\text{var}(\text{it}e1) = \text{it}e1 \text{ var}(\text{it}e2) = \text{it}e2$$



























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