









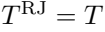








about 1000



Wiederholung

Wiederholung



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100%

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$$I_{\text{ant}}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{I_{\text{ant}}^{\text{sig}} + G_{\text{im}} I_{\text{ant}}^{\text{ima}}}{1 + G_{\text{im}}} ,$$







Qeios





10

09

1

23456

$$I_{ant} = I_{eff} [I_{atom} e^{ip} (1 - I_{astro}) + I_{astro}] + I_{eff} I_{loss}$$







Q = 1/2 π (v₁ + v₂)





$$1099 = 01\text{cab} + 1 - 01\text{abd}$$



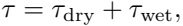


Topoi

by the total of the
+ 1 - the
idea.

$$I_{emi}^{tot} = \frac{I_{emi}^{sig} + G_{im} I_{emi}^{ima}}{1 + G_{im}},$$

$$I_{\text{em}}^{\text{sig}} = I_{\text{atm}}^{\text{sig}} \{1 - \exp(-\alpha_{\text{sig}})\} \quad \text{and} \quad I_{\text{em}}^{\text{ima}} = I_{\text{atm}}^{\text{ima}} \{1 - \exp(-\alpha_{\text{ima}})\}.$$









WORLD OF WARRIORS



$$\frac{T_{\text{hot}} - T_{\text{sky}}^{\text{tot}}}{C_{\text{hot}} - C_{\text{sky}}^{\text{tot}}} = \frac{T_{\text{hot}} - T_{\text{cold}}}{C_{\text{hot}} - C_{\text{cold}}},$$





Google

Google 1d

100%

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$$T_a^* = T_{cal} \frac{C_{on} - C_{off}}{C_{hot} - C_{off}};$$







$$(1 + G_{im}) \left[I_{sig} - I_{bg} \right]$$



$$(1 + G_{im}) \left[\pi_{loss} - \pi_{sig}^{emi} \right] \exp(\alpha \tau_{sig})$$

$$G_{im} \left[I_{emi}^{sig} - I_{bg} \right] \left[\exp \left\{ a \left(\tau_{sig} - \tau_{ima} \right) \right\} - 1 \right]$$

$$\frac{1 + G_{\text{im}}}{F_{\text{eff}}} [I_{\text{hot}} - I_{\text{loss}}] \exp(a \tau_{\text{sig}}).$$



2019

2019

$$T_{cal} = (T_{hot} - T_{sky}) \frac{1 + G_{im}}{F_{eff} \exp(-a\tau_{sig})}.$$





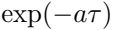






Learn from the best [1-20-21]

1992





1 + 2 in 1000



Google
India

1992

1992



GOVERNMENT

OF THE

UNITED STATES

100% 2019

2019

$$\frac{T_{\text{cal}}^{\text{meas}} - T_{\text{cal}}^{\text{true}}}{T_{\text{cal}}^{\text{true}}} = \frac{F_{\text{eff}}^{\text{true}} (1 + G_{\text{im}}^{\text{meas}})}{F_{\text{eff}}^{\text{meas}} (1 + G_{\text{im}}^{\text{true}})} \exp \left[a \left(\tau_{\text{mod}} - \tau_{\text{true}} \right) \right] - 1$$