







2021 2021 2021

2020-2021















2 + 2 = 4







2023

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1

Handwritten text: *Handwritten* *Handwritten*





Answer 1 + Dope

$$A_{obs} = A_{source} * (1 + D_{prop} - D_{red})$$









$$\Delta\phi = 2\pi v\delta\Delta X = 2\pi\frac{B}{\lambda}\delta\Delta X.$$

$$\Delta X \leq \frac{0.1\lambda}{2\pi B\delta},$$







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2

2

4

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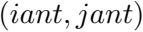


moderate + moderate

WORLD

WELCOME TO THE





$$\text{var}(x) = \text{var}(x) = \text{var}(x)$$



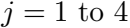




















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