













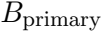
$V(v) = \text{FT}(\text{PrimarySource}(v, v)) + N$

THE WORLD'S





19911992





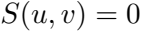


WINTERBURY



Spivak's
= 100





End of the world

divinity

dirty $\equiv$ *B* *dirty* * *B* *primary* *source*



Principes de la physique

divvy = *divvy* *point* = *divvy*



1023

airway



Barry - 1/1/20

divy
= I - 1
W S V



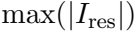


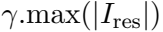


$$W = \exp \left\{ - \frac{(u^2 + v^2)}{t^2} \right\},$$













2021-01-01

Google

01001001





11

12

13

14





$$V(u=0, v=0) \stackrel{\text{FT}}{\rightleftharpoons} \sum_{ij \in \text{image}} \{B_{\text{primary}}.I_{\text{source}}\}_{ij}.$$

$$M(\alpha, \delta) = \frac{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)}{\sigma_i^2} F_i(\alpha, \delta)}{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)^2}{\sigma_i^2}},$$

1990











WORLDWIDE



$$N(\alpha, \delta) = \frac{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)}{\sigma_i^2} N_i(\alpha, \delta)}{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)^2}{\sigma_i^2}},$$

$$\sigma(\alpha, \delta) = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)}{\sigma_i^2}}}{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)^2}{\sigma_i^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sum_i \frac{B_i(\alpha, \delta)^2}{\sigma_i^2}}}$$

1999-2000

1002















Bed
Inn
= Bed * Invoice + IV

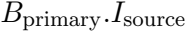
1901

1902

Red

init
meas = $\text{Bdiry} * [\text{Bprimary} / \text{source}] + N$

1000



init
clean



Bclean



source



in

3.000



$$I_{\text{clean}}^{\text{int}} = \text{Highpass-filter}\{B_{\text{clean}} * I_{\text{source}}\} + N.$$

1970

$$V(v) = [E^{\text{primary}} * E^{\text{source}}](v, v) + N.$$







12345



020050505050

2000-02-0000