









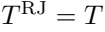








about 12.5% of the
population is
Hispanic or
Latino.



Wiederholung

Wiederholung



১৯৭০-৭১ সালের
 খাদ্য পরিস্রাব
 প্রকল্প







100%

100%

$$I_{\text{ant}}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{I_{\text{ant}}^{\text{sig}} + G_{\text{im}} I_{\text{ant}}^{\text{ima}}}{1 + G_{\text{im}}},$$













10

09

1

23456

$$I_{ant} = I_{eff} [I_{atom} e^{ip} (1 - I_{astro}) + I_{astro}] + 1 - I_{eff} I_{loss}$$







Q = 1/2 π (v₁ + v₂)





$$1099 = 01cab + 1 - 01cab,$$



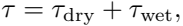


Topoi

by the total of the
+ the
idea.

$$I_{emi}^{tot} = \frac{I_{emi}^{sig} + G_{im} I_{emi}^{ima}}{1 + G_{im}},$$

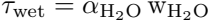
$$I_{\text{em}}^{\text{sig}} = I_{\text{atm}}^{\text{sig}} \{ 1 - \exp(-\alpha_{\text{sig}}) \} \quad \text{and} \quad I_{\text{em}}^{\text{ima}} = I_{\text{atm}}^{\text{ima}} \{ 1 - \exp(-\alpha_{\text{ima}}) \}.$$













$$\frac{T_{\text{hot}} - T_{\text{sky}}^{\text{tot}}}{C_{\text{hot}} - C_{\text{sky}}^{\text{tot}}} = \frac{T_{\text{hot}} - T_{\text{cold}}}{C_{\text{hot}} - C_{\text{cold}}},$$





Google

Google 1d

100%

100%

$$T_a^* = T_{cal} \frac{C_{on} - C_{off}}{C_{hot} - C_{off}};$$







$$(1 + G_{im}) \left[I_{sig} - I_{bg} \right]$$



$$(1 + G_{im}) \left[\pi_{loss} - \pi_{sig}^{emi} \right] \exp(\alpha \tau_{sig})$$

$$G_{im} \left[I_{emi}^{sig} - I_{bg} \right] \left[\exp \left\{ a \left(\tau_{sig} - \tau_{ima} \right) \right\} - 1 \right]$$

$$\frac{1 + G_{\text{im}}}{F_{\text{eff}}} [I_{\text{hot}} - I_{\text{loss}}] \exp(a \tau_{\text{sig}}).$$



2015

2015

$$T_{cal} = (T_{hot} - T_{sky}) \frac{1 + G_{im}}{F_{eff} \exp(-a\tau_{sig})}.$$





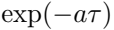






Learn from the best [1-20-21]

1992





1 + 2 in 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100



Google
India



A pixelated, black and white graphic of the text "I love you" in a large, stylized font. The text is arranged in two lines: "I love" on the top line and "you" on the bottom line. The font is thick and blocky, with a high level of contrast between the black and white pixels. The overall style is reminiscent of early digital art or a low-resolution scan of a printed message.



GOVERNMENT

OF THE

UNITED STATES

$$\frac{T_{\text{cal}}^{\text{meas}} - T_{\text{cal}}^{\text{true}}}{T_{\text{cal}}^{\text{true}}} = \frac{F_{\text{eff}}^{\text{true}} (1 + G_{\text{im}}^{\text{meas}})}{F_{\text{eff}}^{\text{meas}} (1 + G_{\text{im}}^{\text{true}})} \exp [a(\tau_{\text{mod}} - \tau_{\text{true}})] - 1$$