







2019-2020

2020-2021















2 + 2 = 4







2023

—

1

Handwritten text: *Handwritten* *Handwritten*





Answer 1 + Dope

$$A_{obs} = A_{source} * (1 + D_{prop} - D_{red})$$









$$\Delta\phi = 2\pi v\delta\Delta X = 2\pi\frac{B}{\lambda}\delta\Delta X.$$

$$\Delta X \leq \frac{0.1\lambda}{2\pi B\delta},$$







W

W

W

2

2

4

1

0

—

9

0123

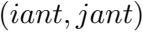


moderate + moderate

WORLD

1999





$$\text{var}(\text{it}e(\text{var})) = \text{it}e(\text{var})$$



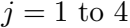




















www.wwwwwwwww